| Possible learning towards EYFS outcomes |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Personal, Social and Emotional Development | Communication and Language |  | Physical Development |  |
| $30-50$ months: <br> - Can play in a group, extending and elaborating play ideas. <br> - Can select and use activities and resources with help. <br> - Initiates play, offering cues to peers to join them. <br> - Keeps play going by responding to what others are saying or doing. <br> $40-60$ months: <br> - Initiates conversations, attends to and takes account of what others say. <br> - Takes steps to resolve conflicts with other children, e.g. finding a compromise. | $30-50$ months: <br> - Listens to others, one-to-one or in small groups when conversations interest them. <br> - Shows understanding of prepositions such as 'under', 'on top', 'behind' by carrying out an action or selecting correct picture. <br> - Uses talk in pretending that objects stand for something else in play, e.g., 'This box is my castle.' <br> $40-60$ months: <br> - Uses language to imagine and recreate roles and experiences in play situations. <br> - Introduces a storyline or narrative into their play. <br> - Uses talk to organise, sequence and clarify thinking, ideas, feelings and events. |  | 30-50 months: <br> - Understands that equipment and tools have to be used safely. $40-60$ months: <br> - Handles tools, objects, construction and malleable materials safely and with increasing control. |  |
| Literacy ${ }^{\text {a }}$ Maths | Maths | Understanding the World |  | Expressive arts and design |
| $30-50$ months: <br> - Shows interest in illustrations and print in books and print in the environment. <br> - Recognises familiar words and signs such as own name and advertising logos. <br> - Looks at books independently <br> - Handles books carefully. <br> - Knows information can be relayed in the form of print. <br> - Holds books the correct way up and turns pages. <br> - Knows that print carries meaning and, in English, is read from left to right and top to bottom. <br> 40.60 months: <br> Knows that information can be retrieved from books and computers. <br> $30-50$ months: <br> - Uses some <br> - Uses posit <br> - Shows inte constructio shapes or <br> $40-60$ months: <br> - Counts action moved. <br> - Uses familia create and models. | 30-50 months: <br> - Uses some number names accurately in play. <br> - Uses positional language. <br> - Shows interest in shape by sustained construction activity or by talking about shapes or arrangements. <br> $40-60$ months: <br> - Counts actions or objects which cannot be moved. <br> - Uses familiar objects and common shapes to create and recreate patterns and build models. | $16-26$ months: <br> - Explores objects by linking together different approaches: shaking, hitting, looking, feeling, tasting, mouthing, pulling, turning and poking. <br> - Remembers where objects belong. <br> - Matches parts of objects that fit together, e.g. puts lid on teapot. <br> 22-36 months: <br> - Enjoys playing with small-world models such as a farm, a garage, or a train track. |  | $30-50$ months: <br> - Uses various construction materials. <br> - Beginning to construct, stacking blocks vertically and horizontally and making enclosures and creating spaces. <br> - Joins construction pieces together to build and balance. <br> $40-60$ months: <br> - Constructs with a purpose in mind, using a variety of resources. <br> - Selects tools and techniques needed to shape, assemble and join materials they are using. <br> - Plays alongside other children who are engaged in the same theme. |
| Intended Learning Outcomes  <br> . Playing collaboratively with peers and adults. <br> . Using the construction area appropriately. <br> . Making choices. <br> . Giving opportunities for talking through shared activition <br> . Following instructions. <br> . Making plans. <br> . Testing ideas. <br> . Presenting ideas to others. <br> . Develop mathematical language e.g. position, size, s <br> . $\quad$ Opportunities to problem solve their own designs or  <br> them.  | ies. <br> ape, comparisons. stuations presented | $\begin{array}{ll}\text {. } & \text { Evaluating and mod } \\ \text {. } & \text { Creating and recrea } \\ \text {. } & \text { Matching and sortin } \\ \text {. } & \text { Exploring a range of } \\ \text { e.g. by twisting, slotting, pus } \\ . & \text { Balancing construct } \\ \text {. } & \text { Designing and making } \\ \text {. } & \begin{array}{l}\text { Manipulate a range } \\ \text {. }\end{array} \\ \text { Develop their own id } \\ \text {. } & \text { Representing own ex }\end{array}$ | ying ideas and gatterns and shapes. <br> onstruction m <br> ng, clipping. pieces. their own mo equipment and as over a perio eriences through | reations. <br> models. <br> erials that fix together in a variety of ways <br> ls. <br> tools. <br> of time. <br> imaginative play. |
| Enabling Environments | Positive Relationships |  | Characteristics of Effective Learning |  |
| Resources: <br> Block play <br> Wooden train track <br> Wooden blocks <br> Lego <br> Stickle bricks <br> Small world figures <br> Other considerations: <br> - Provide time, space and materials for children to collaborate with one another in different ways. <br> - Make materials easily accessible at children's height to ensure everybody can make choices. <br> - Provide a range of construction toys of different sizes made of wood, rubber or plastic that fix together in a variety of ways. <br> - Provide a range of materials and objects to play with that work in different ways for different purposes. <br> - Provide areas and opportunities to display children's creations to provide ideas, share achievements and to enable children to return to their creations during the session. | - Encourage children to explore and talk about what they are learning, varying their ideas and ways of doing things. <br> - Use number language in a variety of situations. <br> - Value children and their constructions. <br> - Encourage children to speculate on the reasons why things happen or how things work. <br> - Make suggestions and ask questions to extend children's ideas of what is possible. <br> - Encourage children to share their creations and achievements. Our 'I wonder' questions may be based on: <br> - Colour names. <br> - 2D shape names e.g. square, circle, triangle, rectangle etc. <br> - 3D shape names e.g. cube, cuboid, sphere, pyramid etc. <br> - Language of position e.g. before, after, on top off, behind, in front of etc. <br> - Language of size. <br> - What they are making. <br> - What they might need or use. <br> - How it will work. |  | Playing and Exploring - engagement <br> - Showing particular interest <br> - Pretending objects are things from own experience <br> - Initiating activities <br> - Seeking challenge <br> Active Learning - motivation <br> - Not easily distracted <br> - Persisting with activity when challenges occur <br> - Being proud of how they accomplished something - not just the end result <br> Creating and Thinking Critically - thinking <br> - Thinking of ideas <br> - Finding new ways to do things <br> - Making predictions <br> - Planning, making decisions about how to approach a task, solve a problem and reach a goal |  |

